



Cannon Financial Institute

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Comprehensive Key Numbers



2018 Numbers

Individual Income Tax Planning	2016	2017	2018
Adoption credit			
*Maximum credit	\$13,460	\$13,570	\$13,840
Phaseout threshold amount	\$201,920	\$203,540	\$207,580
Completed phaseout amount after	\$241,920	\$243,540	\$247,580
Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)			
*Maximum AMT exemption amount			
Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$83,800	\$84,500	\$109,400
Single or head of household	\$53,900	\$54,300	\$70,300
Married filing separately	\$41,900	\$42,250	\$54,700
*AMT income exemption phaseout threshold			
Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$159,700	\$160,900	\$1,000,000
Single or head of household	\$119,700	\$120,700	\$500,000
Married filing separately	\$79,850	\$80,450	\$500,000
*AMT tax rate of 26% applies to AMTI at or below (28% for AMTI above this amount):			
All taxpayers except married filing separately	\$186,300	\$187,800	\$191,500
Married filing separately	\$93,150	\$93,900	\$95,750
Charitable deductions:			
*Use of auto for charitable purposes (deductible standard mileage rate)	\$0.14	\$0.14	\$0.14
Charitable fundraising contributions "insubstantial benefit" limitations:			
*Low-cost article (re: unrelated business income)	\$10.60	\$10.70	\$10.90
*Other insubstantial benefits (re: gifts to donor in return for contribution). Contribution is fully deductible if minimum contribution amount is met and cost of token gift does not exceed maximum.			
Token gift maximum cost	\$10.60	\$10.70	\$10.90
Minimum contribution amount	\$53.00	\$53.50	\$54.50
*Charitable contribution is fully deductible if the benefit received by the donor doesn't exceed the lesser of the threshold amount or 2% of the amount of the contribution.			
Threshold amount	\$106	\$107	\$109
Child tax credit			
*Maximum credit per qualifying child	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
*Phaseout -- credit reduced by \$50 for each \$1,000 or fraction thereof of MAGI over:			
Single	\$75,000	\$75,000	\$200,000
Married filing jointly	\$110,000	\$110,000	\$400,000
Married filing separately	\$55,000	\$55,000	\$200,000
*Refundability -- up to specified percentage of earned income in excess of specified amount			
Percentage	15%	15%	15%
Amount	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$2,500
* Maximum refundable amount of credit	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,400
*Nonrefundable credit for dependents who are not qualifying children	N/A	N/A	\$500



Individual Income Tax Planning	2016	2017	2018
Classroom expenses of elementary and secondary school teachers (maximum above-the-line deduction)	\$250	\$250	\$250
Earned income tax credit (EITC):			
*Excessive investment income limit ("disqualified income limit")	\$3,400	\$3,450	\$3,500
*Maximum amount of EITC per number of children			
0 children	\$506	\$510	\$520
1 child	\$3,373	\$3,400	\$3,468
2 children	\$5,572	\$5,616	\$5,728
3 or more children	\$6,269	\$6,318	\$6,444
*Maximum amount of earned income on which EITC is based (earned income over this amount but under the threshold phaseout amount will not change the amount of the credit received)			
0 children	\$6,610	\$6,670	\$6,800
1 child	\$9,920	\$10,000	\$10,200
2 or more children	\$13,930	\$14,040	\$14,320
*Threshold phaseout amount for joint filers per number of children			
0 children	\$13,820	\$13,930	\$14,200
1 child	\$23,740	\$23,930	\$24,400
2 children	\$23,740	\$23,930	\$24,400
3 or more children	\$23,740	\$23,930	\$24,400
*Threshold phaseout amount for other filers per number of children			
0 children	\$8,270	\$8,340	\$8,510
1 child	\$18,190	\$18,340	\$18,700
2 children	\$18,190	\$18,340	\$18,700
3 or more children	\$18,190	\$18,340	\$18,700
*Completed phaseout amount for joint filers per number of children			
0 children	\$20,430	\$20,600	\$21,000
1 child	\$44,846	\$45,207	\$46,102
2 children	\$50,198	\$50,597	\$51,598
3 or more children	\$53,505	\$53,930	\$54,998
*Completed phaseout amount for other filers per number of children			
0 children	\$14,880	\$15,010	\$15,310
1 child	\$39,296	\$39,617	\$40,402
2 children	\$44,648	\$45,007	\$45,898
3 or more children	\$47,955	\$48,340	\$49,298
Expatriation			
*An individual with "average annual net income tax" of more than this amount for the five taxable years ending before his or her loss of citizenship is a covered expatriate for purposes of IRC §877A(g)(1).	\$161,000	\$162,000	\$165,000
*IRC §877A(3) exclusion amount	\$693,000	\$699,000	\$713,000
Foreign earned income exclusion:	\$101,300	\$102,100	\$104,100
Itemized deductions phaseout threshold:			
*Married filing jointly	\$311,300	\$313,800	N/A
*Head of household	\$285,350	\$287,650	N/A
*Unmarried	\$259,400	\$261,500	N/A
*Married filing separately	\$155,650	\$156,900	N/A



Individual Income Tax Planning	2016	2017	2018
Kiddie tax:			
*Unearned income limit			
Amount exempt from tax	\$1,050	\$1,050	\$1,050
Additional amount taxed at child's rate	\$1,050	\$1,050	\$1,050
Unearned income over this amount taxed at parent's rate (in 2018, taxed at trust and estate income tax rates)	\$2,100	\$2,100	\$2,100
*Election to include child's income on parent's return -- child's gross income requirement	\$1,050 - \$10,500	\$1,050 - \$10,500	N/A
*AMT exemption for child subject to kiddie tax:	Lesser of \$7,400 + child's earned income or \$53,900	Lesser of \$7,500 + child's earned income or \$54,300	Lesser of \$7,650 + child's earned income or \$70,300
Medicare tax (additional payroll tax and unearned income contribution tax):			
* Additional Medicare payroll tax (and self-employment tax)	0.90%	0.90%	0.90%
Applies to wages/self-employment income exceeding:			
Individuals	\$200,000	\$200,000	\$200,000
Married filing jointly	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Married filing separately	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$125,000
* Unearned income Medicare contribution tax	3.80%	3.80%	3.80%
Applies to lesser of (a) net investment income or (b) modified adjusted gross income exceeding:			
Individuals	\$200,000	\$200,000	\$200,000
Married filing jointly	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Married filing separately	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$125,000
Nanny tax (domestic employee coverage threshold)	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,100
Personal exemption amount:	\$4,050	\$4,050	N/A
*Married filing jointly			
Phaseout threshold amount	\$311,300	\$313,800	N/A
Completed phaseout amount after	\$433,800	\$436,300	N/A
*Head of household			
Phaseout threshold amount	\$285,350	\$287,650	N/A
Completed phaseout amount after	\$407,850	\$410,150	N/A
*Unmarried			
Phaseout threshold amount	\$259,400	\$261,500	N/A
Completed phaseout amount after	\$381,900	\$384,000	N/A
*Married filing separately			
Phaseout threshold amount	\$155,650	\$156,900	N/A
Completed phaseout amount after	\$216,900	\$218,150	N/A



Individual Income Tax Planning	2016	2017	2018
"Saver's Credit" (Elective Deferrals and IRA Contributions by Certain Individuals)			
*Maximum credit amount	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
*Applicable percentage of 50% applies to AGI			
Joint return	\$0 - \$37,000	\$0 - \$37,000	\$0 - \$38,000
Head of household	\$0 - \$27,750	\$0 - \$27,750	\$0 - \$28,500
Other	\$0 - \$18,500	\$0 - \$18,500	\$0 - \$19,000
*Applicable percentage of 20% applies to AGI			
Joint return	\$37,001 - \$40,000	\$37,001 - \$40,000	\$38,001 - \$41,000
Head of household	\$27,751 - \$30,000	\$27,751 - \$30,000	\$28,501 - \$30,750
Other	\$18,501 - \$20,000	\$18,501 - \$20,000	\$19,001 - \$20,500
*Applicable percentage of 10% applies to AGI			
Joint return	\$40,001 - \$61,500	\$40,001 - \$62,000	\$41,001 - \$63,000
Head of household	\$30,001 - \$46,125	\$30,001 - \$46,500	\$30,751 - \$47,250
Other	\$20,001 - \$30,750	\$20,001 - \$31,000	\$20,501 - \$31,500
*Applicable percentage of 0% applies to AGI			
Joint return	Over \$61,500	Over \$62,000	Over \$63,000
Head of household	Over \$46,125	Over \$46,500	Over \$47,250
Other	Over \$30,750	Over \$31,000	Over \$31,500
Standard deductions			
*Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$12,600	\$12,700	\$24,000
*Head of household	\$9,300	\$9,350	\$18,000
*Unmarried	\$6,300	\$6,350	\$12,000
*Married filing separately	\$6,300	\$6,350	\$12,000
*Dependent--standard deduction cannot exceed the greater of:	\$1,050 or \$350 + earned income	\$1,050 or \$350 + earned income	\$1,050 or \$350 + earned income
*Additional deduction for aged or blind (single or head of household)	\$1,550	\$1,550	\$1,600
*Additional deduction for aged or blind (all other filing statuses)	\$1,250	\$1,250	\$1,300
Standard mileage rates:			
*Use of auto for business purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.54	\$0.535	\$0.545
*Use of auto for medical purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.19	\$0.17	\$0.18
*Use of auto for moving purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.19	\$0.17	\$0.18



2018 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates)

Single Individuals

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$9,525	10% of taxable income
Over \$9,525 to \$38,700	\$952.50 + 12% of the excess over \$9,525
Over \$38,700 to \$82,500	\$4,453.50 + 22% of the excess over \$38,700
Over \$82,500 to \$157,500	\$14,089.50 + 24% of the excess over \$82,500
Over \$157,500 to \$200,000	\$32,089.50 + 32% of the excess over \$157,500
Over \$200,000 to \$500,000	\$45,689.50 + 35% of the excess over \$200,000
Over \$500,000	\$150,689.50 + 37% of the excess over \$500,000

Married filing jointly and surviving spouses

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$19,050	10% of taxable income
Over \$19,050 to \$77,400	\$1,905 + 12% of the excess over \$19,050
Over \$77,400 to \$165,000	\$8,907 + 22% of the excess over \$77,400
Over \$165,000 to \$315,000	\$28,179 + 24% of the excess over \$165,000
Over \$315,000 to \$400,000	\$64,179 + 32% of the excess over \$315,000
Over \$400,000 to \$600,000	\$91,379 + 35% of the excess over \$400,000
Over \$600,000	\$161,379 + 37% of the excess over \$600,000

Married individuals filing separately

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$9,525	10% of taxable income
Over \$9,525 to \$38,700	\$952.50 + 12% of the excess over \$9,525
Over \$38,700 to \$82,500	\$4,453.50 + 22% of the excess over \$38,700
Over \$82,500 to \$157,500	\$14,089.50 + 24% of the excess over \$82,500
Over \$157,500 to \$200,000	\$32,089.50 + 32% of the excess over \$157,500
Over \$200,000 to \$300,000	\$45,689.50 + 35% of the excess over \$200,000
Over \$300,000	\$80,689.50 + 37% of the excess over \$300,000

Heads of household

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$13,600	10% of taxable income
Over \$13,600 to \$51,800	\$1,360 + 12% of the excess over \$13,600
Over \$51,800 to \$82,500	\$5,944 + 22% of the excess over \$51,800
Over \$82,500 to \$157,500	\$12,698 + 24% of the excess over \$82,500
Over \$157,500 to \$200,000	\$30,698 + 32% of the excess over \$157,500
Over \$200,000 to \$500,000	\$44,298 + 35% of the excess over \$200,000
Over \$500,000	\$149,298 + 37% of the excess over \$500,000

Trusts and estates

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$2,550	10% of taxable income
Over \$2,550 to \$9,150	\$255 + 24% of the excess over \$2,550
Over \$9,150 to \$12,500	\$1,839 + 35% of the excess over \$9,150
Over \$12,500	\$3,011.50 + 37% of the excess over \$12,500



2017 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates)

Single Individuals

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$9,325	10% of taxable income
Over \$9,325 to \$37,950	\$932.50 + 15% of the excess over \$9,325
Over \$37,950 to \$91,900	\$5,226.25 + 25% of the excess over \$37,950
Over \$91,900 to \$191,650	\$18,713.75 + 28% of the excess over \$91,900
Over \$191,650 to \$416,700	\$46,643.75 + 33% of the excess over \$191,650
Over \$416,700 to \$418,400	\$120,910.25 + 35% of the excess over \$416,700
Over \$418,400	\$121,505.25 + 39.6% of the excess over \$418,400

Married filing jointly and surviving spouses

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$18,650	10% of taxable income
Over \$18,650 to \$75,900	\$1,865 + 15% of the excess over \$18,650
Over \$75,900 to \$153,100	\$10,452.50 + 25% of the excess over \$75,900
Over \$153,100 to \$233,350	\$29,752.50 + 28% of the excess over \$153,100
Over \$233,350 to \$416,700	\$52,222.50 + 33% of the excess over \$233,350
Over \$416,700 to \$470,700	\$112,728 + 35% of the excess over \$416,700
Over \$470,700	\$131,628 + 39.6% of the excess over \$470,700

Married individuals filing separately

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$9,325	10% of taxable income
Over \$9,325 to \$37,950	\$932.50 + 15% of the excess over \$9,325
Over \$37,950 to \$76,550	\$5,226.25 + 25% of the excess over \$37,950
Over \$76,550 to \$116,675	\$14,876.25 + 28% of the excess over \$76,550
Over \$116,675 to \$208,350	\$26,111.25 + 33% of the excess over \$116,675
Over \$208,350 to \$235,350	\$56,364 + 35% of the excess over \$208,350
Over \$235,350	\$65,814 + 39.6% of the excess over \$235,350

Heads of household

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$13,350	10% of taxable income
Over \$13,350 to \$50,800	\$1,335 + 15% of the excess over \$13,350
Over \$50,800 to \$131,200	\$6,952.50 + 25% of the excess over \$50,800
Over \$131,200 to \$212,500	\$27,052.50 + 28% of the excess over \$131,200
Over \$212,500 to \$416,700	\$49,816.50 + 33% of the excess over \$212,500
Over \$416,700 to \$444,550	\$117,202.50 + 35% of the excess over \$416,700
Over \$444,550	\$126,950 + 39.6% of the excess over \$444,550

Trusts and estates

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$2,550	15% of taxable income
Over \$2,550 to \$6,000	\$382.50 + 25% of the excess over \$2,550
Over \$6,000 to \$9,150	\$1,245 + 28% of the excess over \$6,000
Over \$9,150 to \$12,500	\$2,127 + 33% of the excess over \$9,150
Over \$12,500	\$3,232.50 + 39.6% of the excess over \$12,500



2016 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates)

Single Individuals

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$9,275	10% of taxable income
Over \$9,275 to \$37,650	\$927.50 + 15% of the excess over \$9,275
Over \$37,650 to \$91,150	\$5,183.75 + 25% of the excess over \$37,650
Over \$91,150 to \$190,150	\$18,558.75 + 28% of the excess over \$91,150
Over \$190,150 to \$413,350	\$46,278.75 + 33% of the excess over \$190,150
Over \$413,350 to \$415,050	\$119,934.75 + 35% of the excess over \$413,350
Over \$415,050	\$120,529.75 + 39.6% of the excess over \$415,050

Married filing jointly and surviving spouses

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$18,550	10% of taxable income
Over \$18,550 to \$75,300	\$1,855 + 15% of the excess over \$18,550
Over \$75,300 to \$151,900	\$10,367.50 + 25% of the excess over \$75,300
Over \$151,900 to \$231,450	\$29,517.50 + 28% of the excess over \$151,900
Over \$231,450 to \$413,350	\$51,791.50 + 33% of the excess over \$231,450
Over \$413,350 to \$466,950	\$111,818.50 + 35% of the excess over \$413,350
Over \$466,950	\$130,578.50 + 39.6% of the excess over \$466,950

Married individuals filing separately

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$9,275	10% of taxable income
Over \$9,275 to \$37,650	\$927.50 + 15% of the excess over \$9,275
Over \$37,650 to \$75,950	\$5,183.75 + 25% of the excess over \$37,650
Over \$75,950 to \$115,725	\$14,758.75 + 28% of the excess over \$75,950
Over \$115,725 to \$206,675	\$25,895.75 + 33% of the excess over \$115,725
Over \$206,675 to \$233,475	\$55,909.25 + 35% of the excess over \$206,675
Over \$233,475	\$65,289.25 + 39.6% of the excess over \$233,475

Heads of household

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$13,250	10% of taxable income
Over \$13,250 to \$50,400	\$1,325 + 15% of the excess over \$13,250
Over \$50,400 to \$130,150	\$6,897.50 + 25% of the excess over \$50,400
Over \$130,150 to \$210,800	\$26,835 + 28% of the excess over \$130,150
Over \$210,800 to \$413,350	\$49,417 + 33% of the excess over \$210,800
Over \$413,350 to \$441,000	\$116,258.50 + 35% of the excess over \$413,350
Over \$441,000	\$125,936 + 39.6% of the excess over \$441,000

Trusts and estates

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$2,550	15% of taxable income
Over \$2,550 to \$5,950	\$382.50 + 25% of the excess over \$2,550
Over \$5,950 to \$9,050	\$1,232.50 + 28% of the excess over \$5,950
Over \$9,050 to \$12,400	\$2,100.50 + 33% of the excess over \$9,050
Over \$12,400	\$3,206 + 39.6% of the excess over \$12,400



Investment Planning	2016	2017	2018
Maximum tax on long-term capital gains and qualified dividends			
* 0% rate applies (taxable income thresholds)			
Single	Up to \$37,650	Up to \$37,950	Up to \$38,600
Married filing jointly	Up to \$75,300	Up to \$75,900	Up to \$77,200
Married filing separately	Up to \$37,650	Up to \$37,950	Up to \$38,600
Head of household	Up to \$50,400	Up to \$50,800	Up to \$51,700
* 15% rate applies (taxable income thresholds)			
Single	\$37,651 to \$415,050	\$37,951 to \$418,400	\$38,601 to \$425,800
Married filing jointly	\$75,301 to \$466,950	\$75,901 to \$470,700	\$77,201 to \$479,000
Married filing separately	\$37,651 to \$233,475	\$37,951 to \$235,350	\$38,601 to \$239,500
Head of household	\$50,401 to \$441,000	\$50,801 to \$444,550	\$51,701 to \$452,400
* 20% rate applies (taxable income thresholds)			
Single	Over \$415,050	Over \$418,400	Over \$425,800
Married filing jointly	Over \$466,950	Over \$470,700	Over \$479,000
Married filing separately	Over \$233,475	Over \$235,350	Over \$239,500
Head of household	Over \$441,000	Over \$444,550	Over \$452,400
Unearned income Medicare contribution tax ("net investment income tax")			
*Tax percentage	3.80%	3.80%	3.80%
*Applies to lesser of (a) net investment income or (b) modified adjusted gross income exceeding:			
Individuals	\$200,000	\$200,000	\$200,000
Married filing jointly	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Married filing separately	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$125,000



Education Planning	2016	2017	2018
Coverdell education savings accounts:			
*Annual contribution limit	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
*MAGI phaseout range for Coverdell education savings accounts			
Single--phaseout threshold amount	\$95,000	\$95,000	\$95,000
Single--completed phaseout amount after	\$110,000	\$110,000	\$110,000
Married filing jointly--phaseout threshold amount	\$190,000	\$190,000	\$190,000
Married filing jointly--completed phaseout threshold amount	\$220,000	\$220,000	\$220,000
Deduction for qualified higher education expenses			
*Maximum deduction	\$4,000	N/A	N/A
*MAGI maximum for full \$4,000 deduction			
Single	\$65,000	N/A	N/A
Married filing jointly	\$130,000	N/A	N/A
*Reduced deduction available			
*MAGI range for \$2,000 deduction	\$2,000	N/A	N/A
Single--MAGI greater than this amount:			
Single--MAGI does not exceed this amount:	\$80,000	N/A	N/A
Married filing jointly--MAGI greater than this amount:			
Married filing jointly--MAGI does not exceed this amount:	\$160,000	N/A	N/A
Education loans--interest deduction			
*Maximum deduction for interest paid on qualified education loans	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500
*MAGI phaseout range			
Single--phaseout threshold amount	\$65,000	\$65,000	\$65,000
Single--completed phaseout amount after	\$80,000	\$80,000	\$80,000
Married filing jointly--phaseout threshold amount	\$130,000	\$135,000	\$135,000
Married filing jointly--completed phaseout threshold amount	\$160,000	\$165,000	\$165,000
Gift tax exclusion			
Annual gift tax exclusion--single individual	\$14,000	\$14,000	\$15,000
Annual gift tax exclusion--joint gift	\$28,000	\$28,000	\$30,000
Lump-sum gift to 529 plan--single individual	\$70,000	\$70,000	\$75,000
Lump-sum gift to 529 plan--joint gift	\$140,000	\$140,000	\$150,000
American Opportunity and Lifetime Learning credits			
*Maximum Lifetime Learning credit	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
*Maximum American Opportunity credit	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500
*MAGI phaseout range for Lifetime Learning Credit			
Single--phaseout threshold amount	\$55,000	\$56,000	\$57,000
Single--completed phaseout amount after	\$65,000	\$66,000	\$67,000
Married filing jointly--phaseout threshold amount	\$111,000	\$112,000	\$114,000
Married filing jointly--completed phaseout threshold amount	\$131,000	\$132,000	\$134,000
*MAGI phaseout range for American Opportunity credit			
Single--phaseout threshold amount	\$80,000	\$80,000	\$80,000
Single--completed phaseout amount after	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$90,000
Married filing jointly--phaseout threshold amount	\$160,000	\$160,000	\$160,000
Married filing jointly--completed phaseout threshold amount	\$180,000	\$180,000	\$180,000
Kiddie tax			
Children pay federal income tax at their parents' rate (for 2018, at the tax rates that apply to estates and trusts) on any investment income over	\$2,100	\$2,100	\$2,100



Education Planning	2016	2017	2018
U.S. savings bonds--interest exclusion for higher education expenses:			
*Joint returns			
Phaseout threshold for joint returns	\$116,300	\$117,250	\$119,550
Completed phaseout amount after	\$146,300	\$147,250	\$149,550
*Other returns			
Phaseout threshold for other returns	\$77,550	\$78,150	\$79,700
Completed phaseout amount after	\$92,550	\$93,150	\$94,700



Retirement Planning	2016	2017	2018
Employee/individual contribution limits			
Elective deferral limits			
* 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs ¹ (includes Roth 401(k) and Roth 403(b) contributions)	Lesser of \$18,000 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$18,000 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$18,500 or 100% of participant's compensation
* SIMPLE 401(k) plans and SIMPLE IRA plans ¹	Lesser of \$12,500 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$12,500 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$12,500 or 100% of participant's compensation
IRA contribution limits			
* Traditional IRAs	Lesser of \$5,500 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$5,500 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$5,500 or 100% of earned income
* Roth IRAs	Lesser of \$5,500 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$5,500 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$5,500 or 100% of earned income
Additional "catch-up" limits (individuals age 50 or older)			
* 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs ²	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000
* SIMPLE 401(k) plans and SIMPLE IRA plans	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
* IRAs (traditional and Roth)	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Employer contribution/benefit limits³			
Defined benefit plan limits			
* Annual contribution limit per participant	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.
* Annual benefit limit per participant	Lesser of \$210,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years	Lesser of \$215,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years	Lesser of \$220,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years
Defined contribution plan limits (qualified plans, 403(b) plans, SEPs, and SIMPLE plans)			
* Annual addition limit per participant (employer contributions; employee pretax, after-tax, and Roth contributions; and forfeitures) (does not apply to SIMPLE IRA plans)	Lesser of \$53,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$54,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$55,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation
* Maximum tax-deductible employer contribution (not applicable to 403(b) plans)	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pretax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pretax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pretax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans



Retirement Planning	2016	2017	2018
Compensation limits/thresholds			
Retirement plan compensation limits			
* Maximum compensation per participant that can be used to calculate tax-deductible employer contribution (qualified plans and SEPs)	\$265,000	\$270,000	\$275,000
* Compensation threshold used to determine a highly compensated employee	\$120,000 (when 2016 is the look-back year)	\$120,000 (when 2017 is the look-back year)	\$120,000 (when 2018 is the look-back year)
* Compensation threshold used to determine a key employee in a top-heavy plan	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$170,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$175,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$175,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners
* Compensation threshold used to determine a qualifying employee under a SIMPLE plan	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000
* Compensation threshold used to determine a qualifying employee under a SEP plan	\$600	\$600	\$600
Traditional deductible IRA compensation limits			
* Income phaseout range for determining deductibility of traditional IRA contributions for taxpayers:			
1. Covered by an employer-sponsored plan and filing as:			
Single	\$61,000 - \$71,000	\$62,000 - \$72,000	\$63,000 - \$73,000
Married filing jointly	\$98,000 - \$118,000	\$99,000 - \$119,000	\$101,000 - \$121,000
Married filing separately	\$0 - \$10,000	\$0 - \$10,000	\$0 - \$10,000
2. Not covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan, but filing joint return with a spouse who is covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan	\$184,000 - \$194,000	\$186,000 - \$196,000	\$189,000 - \$199,000
Roth IRA compensation limits			
* Income phaseout range for determining ability to fund Roth IRA for taxpayers filing as:			
Single	\$117,000 - \$132,000	\$118,000 - \$133,000	\$120,000 - \$135,000
Married filing jointly	\$184,000 - \$194,000	\$186,000 - \$196,000	\$189,000 - \$199,000
Married filing separately	\$0 - \$10,000	\$0 - \$10,000	\$0 - \$10,000
* Annual income limit for determining ability to convert traditional IRA to Roth IRA	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹ Must aggregate employee contributions to all 401(k), 403(b), SAR-SEP, and SIMPLE plans of all employers. Contributions to 457(b) plans are not aggregated. For SAR-SEPs, the percentage limit is 25% of compensation

² Special catch-up limits may also apply to 403(b) and 457(b) plan participants.

³ Note: For self-employed individuals, compensation generally means earned income. This means that, for qualified plans, deductible contributions for a self-employed individual are limited to 20% of net earnings from self-employment (net profits minus self-employment tax deduction), and special rules apply in calculating the annual additions limit.



Government Benefits	2016	2017	2018
Social Security			
Social Security cost-of-living adjustment (COLA)			
* For Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) beneficiaries	0.00%	0.30%	2.00%
Tax rate			
* FICA tax -- Employee	7.65%	7.65%	7.65%
Social Security (OASDI) portion of tax	6.20%	6.20%	6.20%
Medicare (HI) portion of tax	1.45% ¹	1.45% ¹	1.45% ¹
* Self-employed	15.30%	15.30%	15.30%
Social Security (OASDI) portion of tax	12.40%	12.40%	12.40%
Medicare (HI) portion of tax	2.90% ¹	2.90% ¹	2.90% ¹
Maximum taxable earnings			
* Social Security (OASDI only)	\$118,500	\$127,200	\$128,400
* Medicare (HI only)	No limit	No limit	No limit
Quarter of coverage			
* Earnings required	\$1,260	\$1,300	\$1,320
Retirement earnings test--exempt amounts			
* Under full retirement age			
Benefits reduced by \$1 for each \$2 earned above:			
Yearly figure	\$15,720	\$16,920	\$17,040
Monthly figure	\$1,310	\$1,410	\$1,420
* Year individual reaches full retirement age			
Benefits reduced by \$1 for each \$3 earned above (applies only to earnings for months prior to attaining full retirement age):			
Yearly figure	\$41,880	\$44,880	\$45,360
Monthly figure	\$3,490	\$3,740	\$3,780
* Beginning the month individual attains full retirement age	No limit on earnings	No limit on earnings	No limit on earnings
Social Security disability thresholds			
* Substantial gainful activity (SGA) for the sighted (monthly figure)	\$1,130	\$1,170	\$1,180
* Substantial gainful activity for the blind (monthly figure)	\$1,820	\$1,950	\$1,970
* Trial work period (TWP) (monthly figure)	\$810	\$840	\$850
SSI federal payment standard			
* Individual (monthly figure)	\$733	\$735	\$750
* Couple (monthly figure)	\$1,100	\$1,103	\$1,125
SSI resource limits			
* Individual	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
* Couple	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
SSI student exclusion limits			
* Monthly limit	\$1,780	\$1,790	\$1,820
* Annual limit	\$7,180	\$7,200	\$7,350
Maximum Social Security benefit			
* Worker retiring at full retirement age (monthly figure)	\$2,639	\$2,687	\$2,788
Formula for monthly Primary Insurance Amount (PIA) (90% of first X of AIME + 32% of the AIME over X and through Y + 15% of AIME over Y)	X=\$856 Y=\$5,157	X=\$885 Y=\$5,336	X=\$895 Y=\$5,397



Government Benefits	2016	2017	2018
Medicare			
Medicare monthly premium amounts			
* Part A (hospital insurance) monthly premium			
Individuals with 40 or more quarters of Medicare-covered employment	\$0	\$0	\$0
Individuals with less than 40 quarters of Medicare-covered employment who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free hospital insurance	Up to \$411	Up to \$413	Up to \$422
* Part B (medical insurance) monthly premium			
For beneficiaries who file an individual income tax return with income that is:			
2016 - 2017	2018		
Less than or equal to \$85,000	Less than or equal to \$85,000	\$104.90 / \$121.80 ²	\$109 / \$134 ² \$130 / \$134 ²
\$85,001 - \$107,000	\$85,001 - \$107,000	\$170.50	\$187.50 \$187.50
\$107,001 - \$160,000	\$107,001 - \$133,500	\$243.60	\$267.90 \$267.90
\$160,001 - \$214,000	\$133,501 - \$160,000	\$316.70	\$348.30 \$348.30
Greater than \$214,000	Greater than \$160,000	\$389.80	\$428.60 \$428.60
For beneficiaries who file a joint income tax return with income that is:			
2016 - 2017	2018		
Less than or equal to \$170,000	Less than or equal to \$170,000	\$104.90 / \$121.80 ²	\$109 / \$134 ² \$130 / \$134 ²
\$170,001 - \$214,000	\$170,001 - \$214,000	\$170.50	\$187.50 \$187.50
\$214,001 - \$320,000	\$214,001 - \$267,000	\$243.60	\$267.90 \$267.90
\$320,001 - \$428,000	\$267,001 - \$320,000	\$316.70	\$348.30 \$348.30
Greater than \$428,000	Greater than \$320,000	\$389.80	\$428.60 \$428.60
For beneficiaries who are married, but file a separate tax return from their spouse and lived with spouse at some time during the taxable year with income that is:			
2016 - 2017	2018		
Less than or equal to \$85,000	Less than or equal to \$85,000	\$104.90 / \$121.80 ²	\$109 / \$134 ² \$130 / \$134 ²
\$85,001 - \$129,000	N/A	\$316.70	\$348.30 N/A
Greater than \$129,000	Greater than \$85,000	\$389.80	\$428.60 \$428.60
Original Medicare plan deductible and coinsurance amounts			
* Part A (hospital insurance)			
Deductible per benefit period	\$1,288	\$1,316	\$1,340
Coinsurance per day for 61st to 90th day of each benefit period	\$322	\$329	\$335
Coinsurance per day for 91st to 150th day for each lifetime reserve day (total of 60 lifetime reserve days--nonrenewable)	\$644	\$658	\$670
* Skilled nursing facility coinsurance per day for 21st to 100th day of each benefit period	\$161	\$164.50	\$168
* Part B (medical insurance) annual deductible			
Individual pays 20% of the Medicare-approved amount for services after deductible is met	\$166	\$183	\$183



Government Benefits	2016	2017	2018
Medicaid			
Monthly income threshold for income-cap states ("300 percent cap limit")	\$2,199	\$2,205	\$2,250
Monthly maintenance needs allowance for at-home spouse			
* Minimum ³	\$1,991.25	\$2,002.50	\$2,030
* Maximum	\$2,980.50	\$3,022.50	\$3,090
Spousal resource allowance			
* Minimum	\$23,844	\$24,180	\$24,720
* Maximum	\$119,220	\$120,900	\$123,600

¹An additional 0.9% Medicare/hospital insurance tax (for a total employee contribution of 2.35%) is assessed on wages exceeding \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married couples filing joint returns, \$125,000 for married individuals filing separate returns). An additional 0.9% Medicare/hospital insurance tax (for a total Medicare portion of 3.8%) is assessed on self-employment income exceeding \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married couples filing joint returns, \$125,000 for married individuals filing separate returns).

²The standard Part B premium amount is \$134 (or higher depending on your income) for 2017 (\$134 in 2018 as well). However, some people who get Social Security benefits will pay less than this amount (\$109 on average in 2017; \$130 on average in 2018).

³Amounts listed actually effective as of July of prior year; different amounts apply to Alaska and Hawaii.



Business Planning	2016	2017	2018
Adoption assistance programs			
*Maximum amount that can be excluded from employee's gross income	\$13,460	\$13,570	\$13,840
Phaseout threshold amount	\$201,920	\$203,540	\$207,580
Completed phaseout amount after	\$241,920	\$243,540	\$247,580
Earnings subject to FICA taxes (taxable wage base):			
*Maximum annual earnings subject to Social Security taxes	\$118,500	\$127,200	\$128,400
*Social Security and Medicare combined tax rate	15.30% ¹	15.3% ¹	15.30% ¹
OASDI portion (Social Security)	12.40%	12.40%	12.40%
Hospital Insurance portion (Medicare)	2.90% ¹	2.90% ¹	2.90% ¹
Health insurance deduction for self-employed:			
*Deduction for health insurance premiums paid by self-employed persons	100%	100%	100%
Qualified transportation fringe benefits:			
*Commuter vehicles and transit pass monthly exclusion amount	\$255	\$255	\$260
*Qualified parking monthly exclusion amount	\$255	\$255	\$260
*Qualified bicycle commuting reimbursement fringe benefit (monthly amount)	\$20	\$20	N/A
Section 179 expensing			
*Maximum amount that may be deducted under Section 179	\$500,000	\$510,000	\$1,000,000
*Deduction reduced by the amount by which the cost of Section 179 property placed in service during the year exceeds this amount	\$2,010,000	\$2,030,000	\$2,500,000
Small business tax credit for providing health-care coverage			
*Maximum credit percentage	50%	50%	50%
*Partial credit			
Number of full-time equivalent employees (FTEs) fewer than:	25	25	25
Maximum annual average wages less than:	\$51,800	\$52,400	\$53,400
*Full credit			
Number of full-time equivalent employees (FTEs) no more than:	10	10	10
Maximum annual average wages less than or equal to:	\$25,900	\$26,200	\$26,700
Special additional first-year depreciation allowance			
**"Bonus" depreciation for qualified property acquired and placed in service during specified time periods	50%	50%	100%
Standard mileage rate (per mile):			
*Use of auto for business purposes	\$0.54	\$0.535	\$0.545
Tax on accumulated earnings and personal holding company income			
	20%	20%	20%

¹ An additional Medicare (HI) employee contribution rate of 0.9% (for a total employee contribution of 2.35%, and a total combined Medicare contribution rate of 3.8%) is assessed on wages exceeding \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married couples filing joint returns, \$125,000 for married individuals filing separate returns). For married individuals filing joint returns, the additional 0.9% tax applies to the couples combined wages (to the extent the combined wages exceed \$250,000).



Estate Planning	2016	2017	2018
Annual gift exclusion:	\$14,000	\$14,000	\$15,000
Gift and estate tax basic exclusion amount:	\$5,450,000 + DSUEA ¹	\$5,490,000 + DSUEA ¹	\$11,200,000 + DSUEA ¹
Noncitizen spouse annual gift tax exclusion:	\$148,000	\$149,000	\$152,000
Generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax exemption:	\$5,450,000 ²	\$5,490,000 ²	\$11,200,000 ²
Special use valuation limit (qualified real property in decedent's gross estate):	\$1,110,000	\$1,120,000	\$1,140,000

¹ Basic exclusion amount plus deceased spousal unused exclusion amount (exclusion is portable for 2011 and later years); 2018 amount may be adjusted by the IRS

² The GST tax exemption is not portable; 2018 amount may be adjusted

2016, 2017, and 2018 Gift and Estate Tax Rate Schedule	Tentative Tax Equals		
	Base Tax	Plus	Of Amount Over
0 - \$10,000	\$0	18%	\$0
\$10,000 - \$20,000	\$1,800	20%	\$10,000
\$20,000 - \$40,000	\$3,800	22%	\$20,000
\$40,000 - \$60,000	\$8,200	24%	\$40,000
\$60,000 - \$80,000	\$13,000	26%	\$60,000
\$80,000 - \$100,000	\$18,200	28%	\$80,000
\$100,000 - \$150,000	\$23,800	30%	\$100,000
\$150,000 - \$250,000	\$38,800	32%	\$150,000
\$250,000 - \$500,000	\$70,800	34%	\$250,000
\$500,000 - \$750,000	\$155,800	37%	\$500,000
\$750,000 - \$1,000,000	\$248,300	39%	\$750,000
\$1,000,000 +	\$345,800	40%	\$1,000,000
Credit shelter amount \$5,450,000 in 2016, \$5,490,000 in 2017, and \$11,200,000 in 2018	Unified credit amount \$2,125,800 in 2016, \$2,141,800 in 2017, and \$4,425,800 in 2018		



Protection Planning	2016	2017	2018
Eligible long-term care premium deduction limits:			
*Age 40 or under	\$390	\$410	\$420
*Age 41-50	\$730	\$770	\$780
*Age 51-60	\$1,460	\$1,530	\$1,560
*Age 61-70	\$3,900	\$4,090	\$4,160
*Over age 70	\$4,870	\$5,110	\$5,200
Per diem limit: periodic payments for qualified long-term care insurance/certain life insurance	\$340	\$360	\$360
Archer medical savings accounts			
*High deductible health plan--self-only coverage			
Annual deductible--minimum	\$2,250	\$2,250	\$2,300
Annual deductible--maximum	\$3,350	\$3,350	\$3,450
Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$4,450	\$4,500	\$4,600
*High deductible health plan--family coverage			
Annual deductible--minimum	\$4,450	\$4,500	\$4,600
Annual deductible--maximum	\$6,700	\$6,750	\$6,850
Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$8,150	\$8,250	\$8,400
Flexible spending account (FSA) for health care--maximum salary reduction contribution	\$2,550	\$2,600	\$2,650
Health savings accounts (HSAs)			
*Annual contribution limit			
Self-only coverage	\$3,350	\$3,400	\$3,450
Family coverage	\$6,750	\$6,750	\$6,900
*High deductible health plan--self-only coverage			
Annual deductible--minimum	\$1,300	\$1,300	\$1,350
Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$6,550	\$6,550	\$6,650
*High deductible health plan--family coverage			
Annual deductible--minimum	\$2,600	\$2,600	\$2,700
Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$13,100	\$13,100	\$13,300
*Annual catch-up contribution limit for individuals age 55 or older	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000

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